

## QM14N65F-VB Datasheet

### N-Channel 650V (D-S) Power MOSFET

#### PRODUCT SUMMARY

|                                    |                        |      |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| $V_{DS}$ (V) at $T_J$ max.         | 650                    |      |
| $R_{DS(on)}$ at 25 °C ( $\Omega$ ) | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ | 0.65 |
| $Q_g$ max. (nC)                    | 43                     |      |
| $Q_{gs}$ (nC)                      | 5                      |      |
| $Q_{gd}$ (nC)                      | 22                     |      |
| Configuration                      | Single                 |      |

#### FEATURES

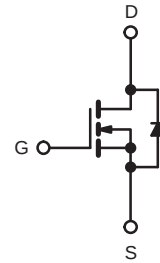
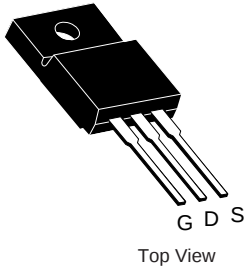
- Low figure-of-merit (FOM)  $R_{on} \times Q_g$
- Low input capacitance ( $C_{iss}$ )
- Reduced switching and conduction losses
- Ultra low gate charge ( $Q_g$ )
- Avalanche energy rated (UIS)



#### APPLICATIONS

- Server and telecom power supplies
- Switch mode power supplies (SMPS)
- Power factor correction power supplies (PFC)
- Lighting
  - High-intensity discharge (HID)
  - Fluorescent ballast lighting
- Industrial

TO-220 FULLPAK



N-Channel MOSFET

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER                                                 |                         |                         | SYMBOL                            | LIMIT       | UNIT |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------|
| Drain-Source Voltage                                      |                         |                         | V <sub>DS</sub>                   | 650         | V    |
| Gate-Source Voltage                                       |                         |                         | V <sub>GS</sub>                   | ± 30        |      |
| Continuous Drain Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C)        | V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V | T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C  | I <sub>D</sub>                    | 12          | A    |
|                                                           |                         | T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C |                                   | 9.4         |      |
| Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>                         |                         |                         | I <sub>DM</sub>                   | 45          |      |
| Linear Derating Factor                                    |                         |                         |                                   | 3.6         | W/°C |
| Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>                |                         |                         | E <sub>AS</sub>                   | 290         | mJ   |
| Maximum Power Dissipation                                 |                         |                         | P <sub>D</sub>                    | 106 /34     | W    |
| Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range          |                         |                         | T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub> | -55 to +150 | °C   |
| Drain-Source Voltage Slope                                | T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C |                         | dV/dt                             | 15          | V/ns |
| Reverse Diode dV/dt <sup>d</sup>                          |                         |                         |                                   | 4.1         |      |
| Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature) <sup>c</sup> | for 10 s                |                         |                                   | 300         | °C   |

#### Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.  
 b.  $V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}$ , starting  $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ,  $L = 28.2\text{ mH}$ ,  $R_g = 25\text{ }\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 4.5\text{ A}$ .  
 c. 1.6 mm from case.  
 d.  $I_{SD} \leq I_D$ ,  $dI/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , starting  $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ .

**THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS**

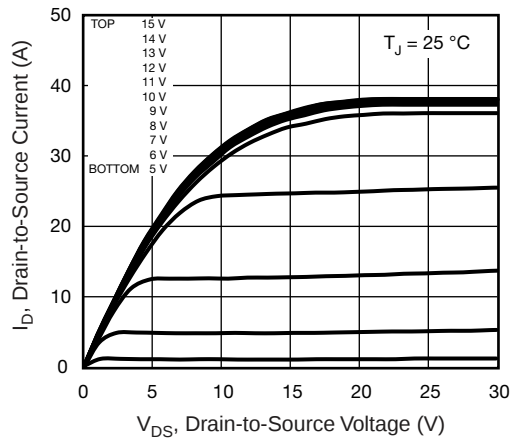
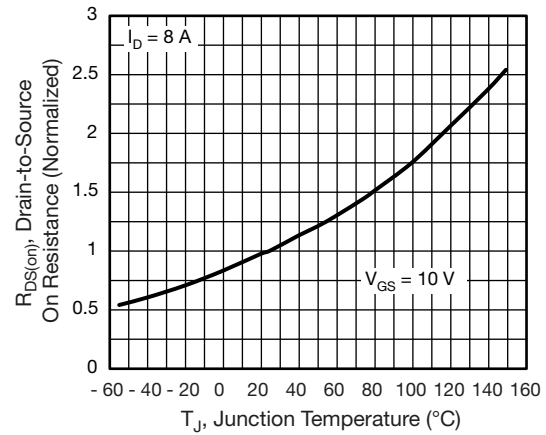
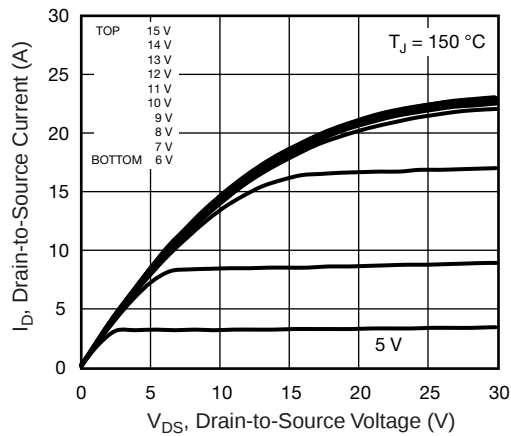
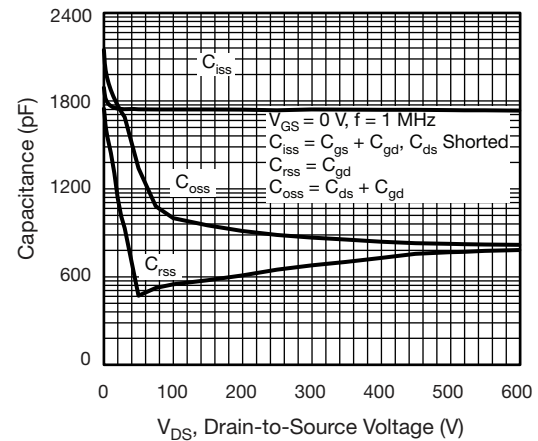
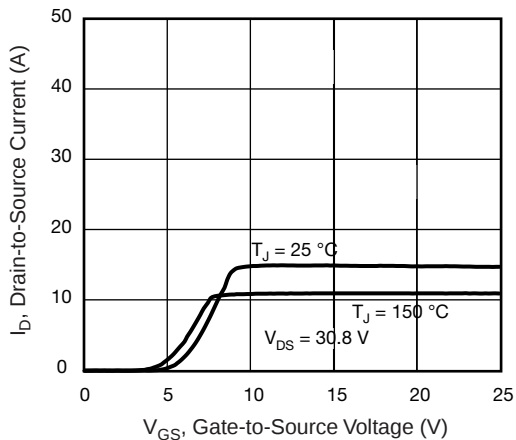
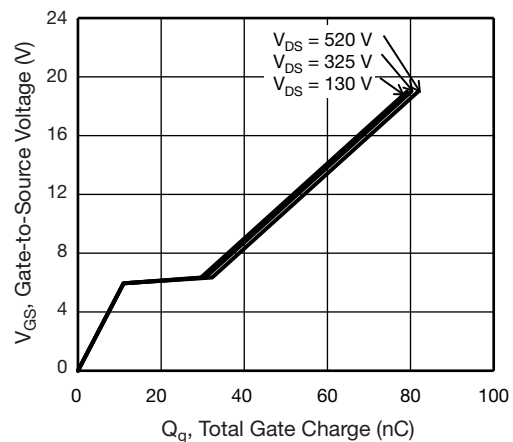
| PARAMETER                        | SYMBOL     | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|----------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|
| Maximum Junction-to-Ambient      | $R_{thJA}$ | -    | 60   | °C/W |
| Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain) | $R_{thJC}$ | -    | 0.8  |      |

**SPECIFICATIONS** ( $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER                                                 | SYMBOL                           | TEST CONDITIONS                                                                                                                                          |                                               | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.  | UNIT |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|
| Static                                                    |                                  |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               |      |      |       |      |
| Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage                            | V <sub>DS</sub>                  | V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA                                                                                                           |                                               | 650  | -    | -     | V    |
| V <sub>DS</sub> Temperature Coefficient                   | ΔV <sub>DS</sub> /T <sub>J</sub> | Reference to 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA                                                                                                                |                                               | -    | 0.75 | -     | V/°C |
| Gate-Source Threshold Voltage (N)                         | V <sub>GS(th)</sub>              | V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA                                                                                              |                                               | 3    | -    | 5     | V    |
| Gate-Source Leakage                                       | I <sub>GSS</sub>                 | V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 20 V                                                                                                                                 |                                               | -    | -    | ± 100 | nA   |
|                                                           |                                  | V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 30 V                                                                                                                                 |                                               | -    | -    | ± 1   | μA   |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current                           | I <sub>DSS</sub>                 | V <sub>DS</sub> = 650 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V                                                                                                           |                                               | -    | -    | 1     | μA   |
|                                                           |                                  | V <sub>DS</sub> = 520 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C                                                                                  |                                               | -    | -    | 10    |      |
| Drain-Source On-State Resistance                          | R <sub>DS(on)</sub>              | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V                                                                                                                                   | I <sub>D</sub> = 8 A                          | -    | 0.65 | -     | Ω    |
| Forward Transconductance                                  | g <sub>fs</sub>                  | V <sub>DS</sub> = 30 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 8 A                                                                                                             |                                               | -    | 16   | -     | S    |
| Dynamic                                                   |                                  |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               |      |      |       |      |
| Input Capacitance                                         | C <sub>iss</sub>                 | V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V,<br>V <sub>DS</sub> = 100 V,<br>f = 1 MHz                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 1600 | -     | pF   |
| Output Capacitance                                        | C <sub>oss</sub>                 |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 300  | -     |      |
| Reverse Transfer Capacitance                              | C <sub>rss</sub>                 |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 200  | -     |      |
| Effective Output Capacitance, Energy Related <sup>a</sup> | C <sub>o(er)</sub>               | V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 V to 520 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V                                                                                                    |                                               | -    | 63   | -     | pF   |
| Effective Output Capacitance, Time Related <sup>b</sup>   | C <sub>o(tr)</sub>               |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 213  | -     |      |
| Total Gate Charge                                         | Q <sub>g</sub>                   | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V                                                                                                                                   | I <sub>D</sub> = 8 A, V <sub>DS</sub> = 520 V | -    | 43   | 96    | nC   |
| Gate-Source Charge                                        | Q <sub>gs</sub>                  |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 5    | -     |      |
| Gate-Drain Charge                                         | Q <sub>gd</sub>                  |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 22   | -     |      |
| Turn-On Delay Time                                        | t <sub>d(on)</sub>               | V <sub>DD</sub> = 520 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 8 A,<br>V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V, R <sub>g</sub> = 9.1 Ω                                                         |                                               | -    | 13   | 25    | ns   |
| Rise Time                                                 | t <sub>r</sub>                   |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 11   | 35    |      |
| Turn-Off Delay Time                                       | t <sub>d(off)</sub>              |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 81   | 90    |      |
| Fall Time                                                 | t <sub>f</sub>                   |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 25   | 40    |      |
| Gate Input Resistance                                     | R <sub>g</sub>                   | f = 1 MHz, open drain                                                                                                                                    |                                               | -    | 3.5  | -     | Ω    |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics                   |                                  |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               |      |      |       |      |
| Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current                     | I <sub>S</sub>                   | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode<br> |                                               | -    | -    | 15    | A    |
| Pulsed Diode Forward Current                              | I <sub>SM</sub>                  |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | -    | 40    |      |
| Diode Forward Voltage                                     | V <sub>SD</sub>                  | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>S</sub> = 8 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V                                                                                      |                                               | -    | -    | 1.5   | V    |
| Reverse Recovery Time                                     | t <sub>rr</sub>                  | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = I <sub>S</sub> = 8 A,<br>di/dt = 100 A/μs, V <sub>R</sub> = 400 V                                               |                                               | -    | 345  | -     | ns   |
| Reverse Recovery Charge                                   | Q <sub>rr</sub>                  |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 4.5  | -     | μC   |
| Reverse Recovery Current                                  | I <sub>RRM</sub>                 |                                                                                                                                                          |                                               | -    | 35   | -     | A    |

**Notes**

- a.  $C_{oss(er)}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same energy as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 % to 80 %  $V_{DSS}$ .  
 b.  $C_{oss(tr)}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 % to 80 %  $V_{DSS}$ .

**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

**Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics**

**Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature**

**Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics**

**Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage**

**Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics**

**Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage**

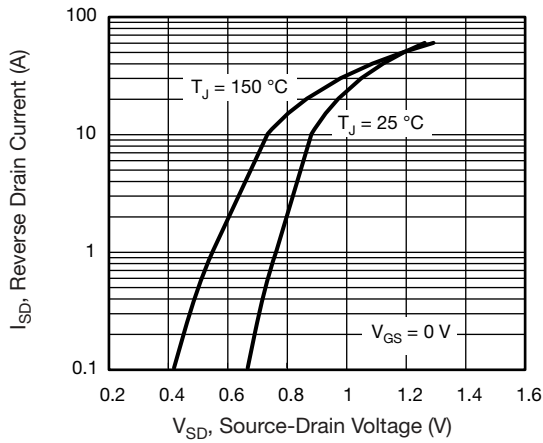


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

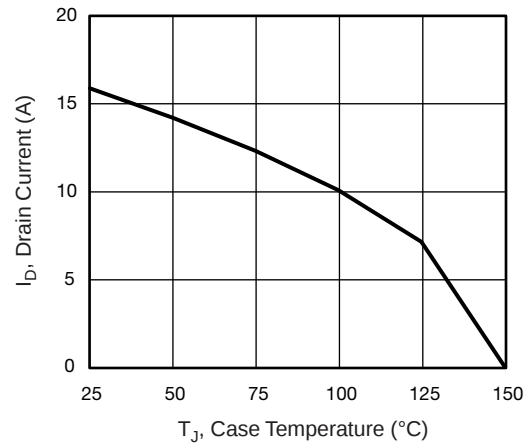


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

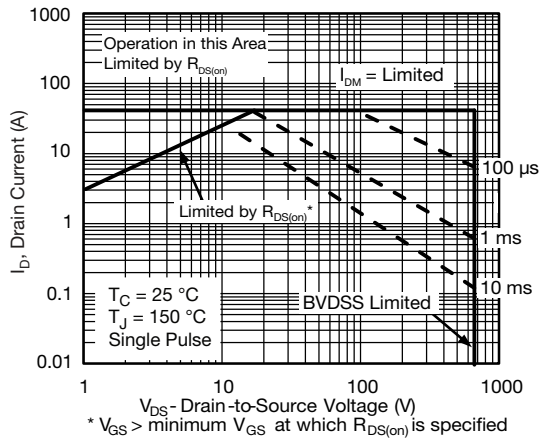


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

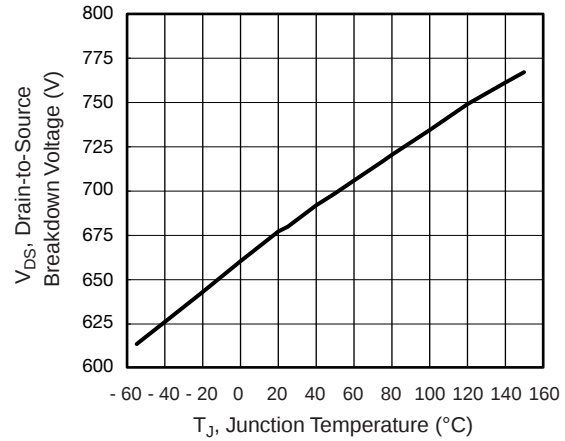


Fig. 10 - Temperature vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

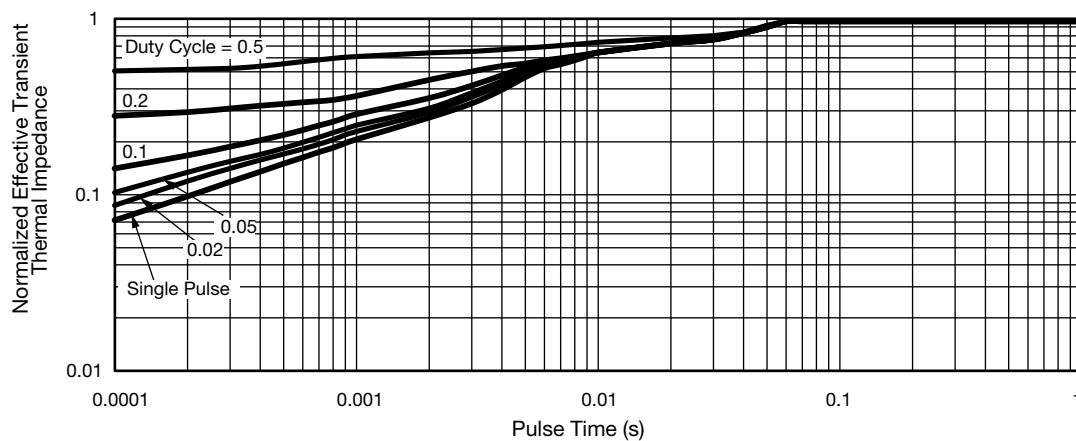


Fig. 11 - Normalized Thermal Transient Impedance, Junction-to-Case

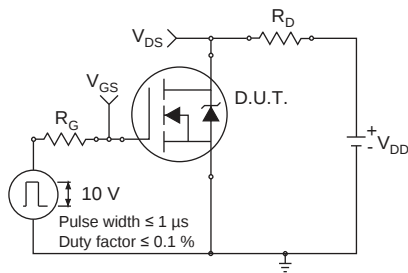


Fig. 12 - Switching Time Test Circuit

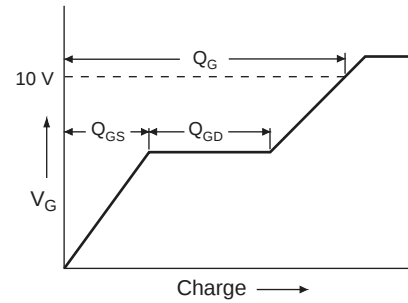


Fig. 16 - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

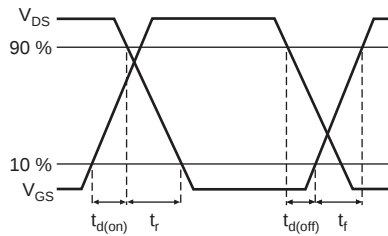


Fig. 13 - Switching Time Waveforms

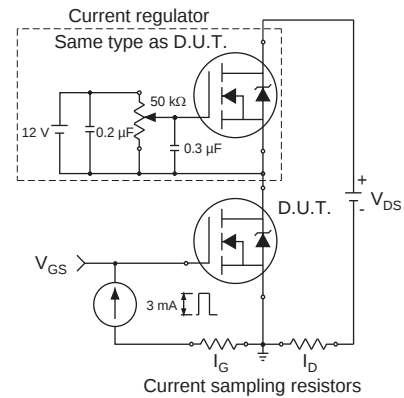


Fig. 17 - Gate Charge Test Circuit

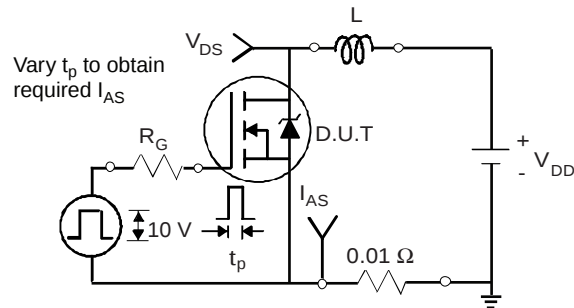


Fig. 14 - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

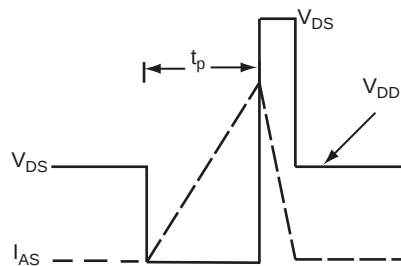
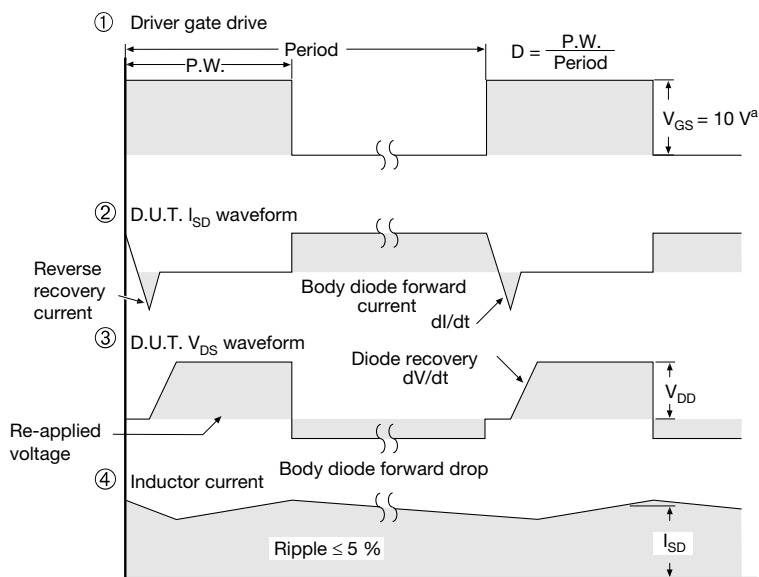
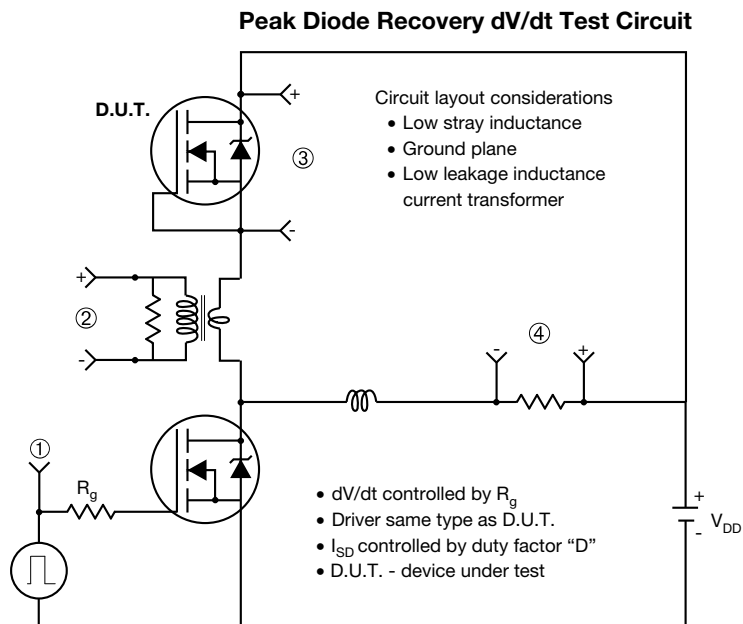


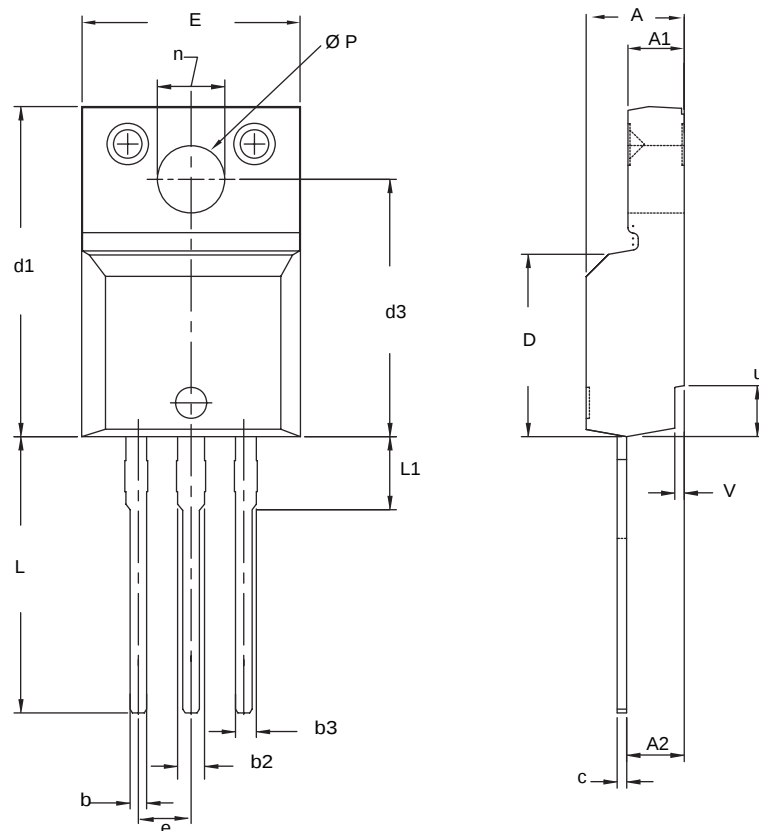
Fig. 15 - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms



**Note**

a.  $V_{GS} = 5 V$  for logic level devices

**Fig. 18 - For N-Channel**

**TO-220 FULLPAK (HIGH VOLTAGE)**

| DIM. | MILLIMETERS |        | INCHES    |       |
|------|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|
|      | MIN.        | MAX.   | MIN.      | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.570       | 4.830  | 0.180     | 0.190 |
| A1   | 2.570       | 2.830  | 0.101     | 0.111 |
| A2   | 2.510       | 2.850  | 0.099     | 0.112 |
| b    | 0.622       | 0.890  | 0.024     | 0.035 |
| b2   | 1.229       | 1.400  | 0.048     | 0.055 |
| b3   | 1.229       | 1.400  | 0.048     | 0.055 |
| c    | 0.440       | 0.629  | 0.017     | 0.025 |
| D    | 8.650       | 9.800  | 0.341     | 0.386 |
| d1   | 15.88       | 16.120 | 0.622     | 0.635 |
| d3   | 12.300      | 12.920 | 0.484     | 0.509 |
| E    | 10.360      | 10.630 | 0.408     | 0.419 |
| e    | 2.54 BSC    |        | 0.100 BSC |       |
| L    | 13.200      | 13.730 | 0.520     | 0.541 |
| L1   | 3.100       | 3.500  | 0.122     | 0.138 |
| n    | 6.050       | 6.150  | 0.238     | 0.242 |
| Ø P  | 3.050       | 3.450  | 0.120     | 0.136 |
| u    | 2.400       | 2.500  | 0.094     | 0.098 |
| v    | 0.400       | 0.500  | 0.016     | 0.020 |

ECN: X09-0126-Rev. B, 26-Oct-09  
DWG: 5972

**Notes**

1. To be used only for process drawing.
2. These dimensions apply to all TO-220, FULLPAK leadframe versions 3 leads.
3. All critical dimensions should C meet  $C_{pk} > 1.33$ .
4. All dimensions include burrs and plating thickness.
5. No chipping or package damage.

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