

## K1444LS-VB Datasheet

## N-Channel 650V (D-S) Power MOSFET

## PRODUCT SUMMARY

|                           |                        |     |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----|
| $V_{DS}$ (V)              | 650                    |     |
| $R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ ) | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ | 2.5 |
| $Q_g$ (Max.) (nC)         | 48                     |     |
| $Q_{gs}$ (nC)             | 12                     |     |
| $Q_{gd}$ (nC)             | 19                     |     |
| Configuration             | Single                 |     |

## FEATURES

- Low Gate Charge  $Q_g$  Results in Simple Drive Requirement
- Improved Gate, Avalanche and Dynamic  $dV/dt$  Ruggedness
- Fully Characterized Capacitance and Avalanche Voltage and Current
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2002/95/EC


**RoHS\***  
 COMPLIANT

TO-220 FULLPAK



Top View



N-Channel MOSFET

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS  $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted

| PARAMETER                                                 | SYMBOL           | LIMIT         | UNIT                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Drain-Source Voltage                                      | $V_{DS}$         | 650           | V                   |
| Gate-Source Voltage                                       | $V_{GS}$         | $\pm 30$      |                     |
| Continuous Drain Current <sup>e</sup>                     | $I_D$            | 4             | A                   |
| Continuous Drain Current                                  |                  | 3.8           |                     |
| Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>                         | $I_{DM}$         | 18            |                     |
| Linear Derating Factor                                    |                  | 0.48          | W/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>                | $E_{AS}$         | 325           | mJ                  |
| Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>                 | $I_{AR}$         | 4             | A                   |
| Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>                  | $E_{AR}$         | 6             | mJ                  |
| Maximum Power Dissipation                                 | $P_D$            | 30            | W                   |
| Peak Diode Recovery $dV/dt$ <sup>c</sup>                  | $dV/dt$          | 2.8           | V/ns                |
| Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range          | $T_J, T_{stg}$   | - 55 to + 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$    |
| Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature) <sup>d</sup> |                  | 300           |                     |
| Mounting Torque                                           | 6-32 or M3 screw | 10            | lbf · in            |
|                                                           |                  | 1.1           | N · m               |

## Notes

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- Starting  $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 24\text{ mH}$ ,  $R_G = 25\text{ }\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 3.2\text{ A}$  (see fig. 12).
- $I_{SD} \leq 3.2\text{ A}$ ,  $dI/dt \leq 90\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ .
- 1.6 mm from case.
- Drain current limited by maximum junction temperature.

**THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS**

| PARAMETER                        | SYMBOL     | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|----------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|
| Maximum Junction-to-Ambient      | $R_{thJA}$ | -    | 65   | °C/W |
| Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain) | $R_{thJC}$ | -    | 2.1  |      |

**SPECIFICATIONS**  $T_J = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted

| PARAMETER                                 | SYMBOL                | TEST CONDITIONS                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.      | UNIT                 |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|-----------|----------------------|
| Static                                    |                       |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  |      |      |           |                      |
| Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage            | $V_{DS}$              | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                  |                                                                                  | 650  | -    | -         | V                    |
| $V_{DS}$ Temperature Coefficient          | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$   | Reference to $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = 1\text{ mA}^d$                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | 670  | -         | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Gate-Source Threshold Voltage             | $V_{GS(th)}$          | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ , $I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                      |                                                                                  | 2.0  | -    | 4.0       | V                    |
| Gate-Source Leakage                       | $I_{GSS}$             | $V_{GS} = \pm 30\text{ V}$                                                                                                                              |                                                                                  | -    | -    | $\pm 100$ | nA                   |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current           | $I_{DSS}$             | $V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | -    | 25        | $\mu\text{A}$        |
|                                           |                       | $V_{DS} = 520\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$                                                                     |                                                                                  | -    | -    | 250       |                      |
| Drain-Source On-State Resistance          | $R_{DS(on)}$          | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                  | $I_D = 3.1\text{ A}^b$                                                           | -    | 2.5  | -         | $\Omega$             |
| Forward Transconductance                  | $g_{fs}$              | $V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 3.1\text{ A}$                                                                                                           |                                                                                  | 3.9  | -    | -         | S                    |
| Dynamic                                   |                       |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  |      |      |           |                      |
| Input Capacitance                         | $C_{iss}$             | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ ,<br>$V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}$ ,<br>$f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ , see fig. 5                                                                |                                                                                  | -    | 1080 | -         | pF                   |
| Output Capacitance                        | $C_{oss}$             |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | 177  | -         |                      |
| Reverse Transfer Capacitance              | $C_{rss}$             |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | 7.0  | -         |                      |
| Output Capacitance                        | $C_{oss}$             | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                   | $V_{DS} = 1.0\text{ V}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$                                   | -    | 1912 | -         |                      |
|                                           |                       |                                                                                                                                                         | $V_{DS} = 520\text{ V}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$                                   | -    | 48   | -         |                      |
| Effective Output Capacitance              | $C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$ | $V_{DS} = 0\text{ V to } 520\text{ V}^c$                                                                                                                |                                                                                  | -    | 84   | -         |                      |
| Total Gate Charge                         | $Q_g$                 | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                  | $I_D = 3.2\text{ A}$ , $V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}$<br>see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup> | -    | -    | 48        | nC                   |
| Gate-Source Charge                        | $Q_{gs}$              |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | -    | 12        |                      |
| Gate-Drain Charge                         | $Q_{gd}$              |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | -    | 19        |                      |
| Turn-On Delay Time                        | $t_{d(on)}$           | $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 3.2\text{ A}$<br>$R_G = 9.1\text{ }\Omega$ , $R_D = 62\text{ }\Omega$ ,<br>see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup>                    |                                                                                  | -    | 14   | -         | ns                   |
| Rise Time                                 | $t_r$                 |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | 20   | -         |                      |
| Turn-Off Delay Time                       | $t_{d(off)}$          |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | 34   | -         |                      |
| Fall Time                                 | $t_f$                 |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | 18   | -         |                      |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics   |                       |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  |      |      |           |                      |
| Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current     | $I_S$                 | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode<br> |                                                                                  | -    | -    | 4         | A                    |
| Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup> | $I_{SM}$              |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | -    | 21        |                      |
| Body Diode Voltage                        | $V_{SD}$              | $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_S = 3.2\text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}^b$                                                                       |                                                                                  | -    | -    | 1.5       | V                    |
| Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time          | $t_{rr}$              | $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_F = 3.2\text{ A}$ , $dI/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}^b$                                                          |                                                                                  | -    | 493  | 739       | ns                   |
| Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge        | $Q_{rr}$              |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  | -    | 2.1  | 3.2       | $\mu\text{C}$        |
| Forward Turn-On Time                      | $t_{on}$              | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S$ and $L_D$ )                                                                         |                                                                                  |      |      |           |                      |

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).  
 b. Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .  
 c.  $C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 % to 80 %  $V_{DS}$ .  
 d.  $t = 60\text{ s}$ ,  $f = 60\text{ Hz}$ .

**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** 25 °C, unless otherwise noted

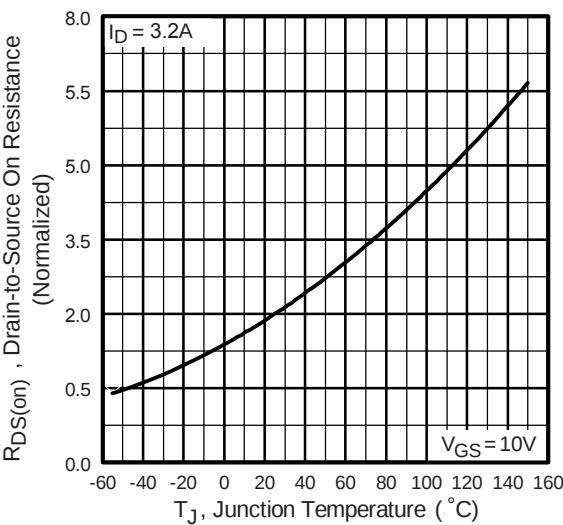




Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage



Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage



Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage



Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area



Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature



Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit



Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms



Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit



Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms



Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current



Fig. 12d - Typical Drain-to Source Voltage vs. Avalanche Current



Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform



Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit

### Peak Diode Recovery $dV/dt$ Test Circuit



\*  $V_{GS} = 5\text{ V}$  for logic level devices

Fig. 14 - For N-Channel

**TO-220 FULLPAK (HIGH VOLTAGE)**

| DIM. | MILLIMETERS |        | INCHES    |       |
|------|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|
|      | MIN.        | MAX.   | MIN.      | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.570       | 4.830  | 0.180     | 0.190 |
| A1   | 2.570       | 2.830  | 0.101     | 0.111 |
| A2   | 2.510       | 2.850  | 0.099     | 0.112 |
| b    | 0.622       | 0.890  | 0.024     | 0.035 |
| b2   | 1.229       | 1.400  | 0.048     | 0.055 |
| b3   | 1.229       | 1.400  | 0.048     | 0.055 |
| c    | 0.440       | 0.629  | 0.017     | 0.025 |
| D    | 8.650       | 9.800  | 0.341     | 0.386 |
| d1   | 15.88       | 16.120 | 0.622     | 0.635 |
| d3   | 12.300      | 12.920 | 0.484     | 0.509 |
| E    | 10.360      | 10.630 | 0.408     | 0.419 |
| e    | 2.54 BSC    |        | 0.100 BSC |       |
| L    | 13.200      | 13.730 | 0.520     | 0.541 |
| L1   | 3.100       | 3.500  | 0.122     | 0.138 |
| n    | 6.050       | 6.150  | 0.238     | 0.242 |
| Ø P  | 3.050       | 3.450  | 0.120     | 0.136 |
| u    | 2.400       | 2.500  | 0.094     | 0.098 |
| v    | 0.400       | 0.500  | 0.016     | 0.020 |

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DWG: 5972

**Notes**

1. To be used only for process drawing.
2. These dimensions apply to all TO-220, FULLPAK leadframe versions 3 leads.
3. All critical dimensions should C meet  $C_{pk} > 1.33$ .
4. All dimensions include burrs and plating thickness.
5. No chipping or package damage.

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